

<b>CSM – 3/16</b>
<b>General Studies</b>
<b>Paper – I</b>

*Time : 3 hours*

*Full Marks : 300*

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.*

*Answer all questions.*

1. Answer any **three** of the following :  $10 \times 3 = 30$ 
  - (a) What factors led to the Sepoy Mutiny of 1857 ?
  - (b) Examine the circumstances leading to the formation of Indian National Congress in 1885.
  - (c) Discuss the salient features of Montague-Chelmsford Reforms.
  - (d) Assess the role of Mahatma Gandhi in the Non-Cooperation Movement.

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(Turn over)

2. Write notes on any four of the following :

5×4 = 20

- (a) Role of Rama Devi in the Non-Cooperation Movement in Odisha
- (b) Contribution of Maharaja Krushna Chandra Gajapati Dev to the formation of separate province of Odisha
- (c) Arya Samaj
- (d) Bhoodan Movement in Odisha
- (e) The role of Moderates in the National Freedom Struggle in brief
- (f) Mahima Dharma

3. Answer any two of the following : 10×2 = 20

- (a) Explain the idea, "Unity in Diversity".
- (b) Indo-Islamic Art.
- (c) Growth of Modern Education in India.

4. Answer any two of the following : 10×2 = 20

- (a) Explain the main features of Kalinga style of Temple architecture in Odisha.

- (b) Jagannath Cult.
- (c) Trace briefly the history of Buddhism in Odisha.

5. Answer any two of the following :  $10 \times 2 = 20$

(a) How far physiographic diversity of India is responsible for evolution of social regions ? Give suitable examples.

(b) Describe the geographical characteristics of the North-East region in India and highlight the major constraints of economic development.

(c) (i) Discuss the major ongoing programmes for employment generation in rural areas of India.

(ii) Mention the major industrial policies adopted in India since independence.

6. Write short notes on any five of the following :

$4 \times 5 = 20$

(a) Drainage systems in Odisha

(b) Coastal plains in eastern Odisha

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(c) Disaster Management and Planning  
Perspective in Odisha

(d) Mineral resources of Odisha

(e) Dandakaranya Development Authority

(f) Environmental significance of Mangrove  
Forests in Odisha

7. Answer any three of the following :  $10 \times 3 = 30$

(a) Explain the ideals contained in the Preamble  
of Indian Constitution.

(b) Bring out the differences between Funda-  
mental Rights and Directive Principles of  
State Policy.

(c) Describe various changes made in the  
Constitution by 42nd and 44th Amendment  
Act.

(d) What constitutes the Doctrine of Basic  
Structure with reference to the Constitution  
of India ?

8. Answer any three of the following :  $10 \times 3 = 30$

(a) Evaluate the position of the President of India.

- (b) Critically examine the extent to which Directive Principles of State Policy have been implemented, so far.
  - (c) Critically analyse the changing role of the Governor of a State.
  - (d) What is Judicial Activism ? Evaluate the role in the context of the functioning of Indian Polity.
9. Answer any three of the following :  $10 \times 3 = 30$
- (a) Examine the role of Panchayati Raj Institution in Odisha.
  - (b) Discuss how MNREGA Scheme has impacted the State of Odisha.
  - (c) Describe the powers and functions of the Chief Minister.
  - (d) Discuss the role and powers of the Speaker of the Odisha Legislative Assembly.
10. Answer all questions :
- (a) Answer any two of the following :  $5 \times 2 = 10$ 
    - (i) Explain about Paleodemography.
    - (ii) Write a note on Epidemiology.

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(iii) Explain about dynamical systems of population.

(b) Explain about Demographic shifts. Examine the impact of these shifts on Human Resource Management. 10

11. Answer the following :

(a) What is Gender equality ? Explain the role of United Nations in bringing gender equality and women empowerment. 10

(b) What are the efforts put by Government of Odisha to protect vulnerable children. 5

(c) Examine Government of India's efforts for rehabilitation of the persons with disability and elderly. 5

12. Answer any **two** of the following : 10×2 = 20

(a) Corruption in public life.

(b) Steps to protect Human Rights.

(c) Role of youth in promoting harmony.

13. What is Biodiversity ? Write an essay on climatic change and global warming. 10
14. Discuss the role of Centre for Environment Education (CEE) in promoting awareness about environment and sustainable development in India. 10





1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that this is crucial for ensuring transparency and accountability in the organization's operations.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and tools used to collect and analyze data. It highlights the need for consistent data collection procedures and the use of advanced analytical techniques to derive meaningful insights from the data.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of technology in data management and analysis. It discusses how modern software solutions can streamline data collection, storage, and analysis processes, thereby improving efficiency and accuracy.

4. The fourth part of the document addresses the challenges associated with data management, such as data quality, security, and privacy. It provides strategies to mitigate these risks and ensure that the data remains reliable and secure throughout its lifecycle.

5. The fifth part of the document concludes by summarizing the key findings and recommendations. It stresses the importance of ongoing monitoring and evaluation to ensure that the data management processes remain effective and aligned with the organization's goals.